

SEERAH

Timeline

MAKKAN PERIOD

(1 Nabawi - 13 Nabawi)

2 Nabawi | 611 CE

Private propagation of the message to a small but growing number of believers mainly youth & slaves.

5 Nabawi | 614 CE

First Migration to Abyssinia
Rajab 12 men and 4 women headed by Uthman ibn Affan & wife Ruqayyah. Then 82 men & 18 women. Christian King Negus who later embraces Islam

7&8 Nabawi | 616-617 CE

Social & Economic Boycott
Boycott hung in the ka'ba. Muslims forced to live in the valley of Abu Talib for 3 years experiencing severe hunger and hardship

11 Nabawi | 620 CE

Pledge of Aqabah
6 men of Khazraj arrive from Yathrib and pledge to support the Prophet and his message.

13 Nabawi | 622 CE

Hijrah - Migration
Help from Madinah sets the scene for the Hijrah to Madinah. Marking the second phase of the Prophetic life.

9 Nabawi | 618 CE

Boycott is revoked as worms eat part of the written document

10 Nabawi | 619 CE : Year of Sorrow

Prophet's uncle Abu Talib passes away, shortly followed by the his beloved wife and helper Khadijah RA. Prophet decides to visit Ta'if (60km from Makkah) to convey the message, however he is pelted and driven out after 10 days.

12 Nabawi | 621 CE

Isra' & Mi'raj
Prophet is taken on a night journey to Jerusalem and then to the heavens. 5 prayers are made fardh.

1 Nabawi | 610 CE

1st Revelation

Prophet receives the first revelation in the cave of Hira on mount Noor

4 Nabawi | 613 CE

End of Private Propagation

6 Nabawi | 615 CE

Conversion of Hamza & Umar

Strengthens the growing number of believers and starts to challenge the Quraysh

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Timeline

MADINAN PERIOD

(1 Hijrah - 10 Hijrah)

1AH | Hijrah

Cave of Thawr with Abu Bakr
Quba
Musab ibn Umayr - 75 people
Builds masjid
Brotherhood
Peace treatise

3AH | Battle of Uhud

Approx. 700 against 3000.
Certain victory turns to defeat in the face of disobedience to the commander at the mountain side.

6AH | Hudaibiyah Treaty

Bay'ah of Ridwan.
Suhayl ibn Amr negotiates a treaty which seems to go against the Muslims, but ends up as a road to peace and then victory.

8AH | Conquest of Makkah

Quraysh broke the Hudaibiyah treaty. Prophet refuses to reconsider despite Abu Sufyan's visit.
10th Ramadan - Muslims set out and camped outside Makkah. Abu Sufyan embraces Islam.
Prophet enters with humility and announced a general amnesty to the Quraysh and Makkans.
Cleared kabah of all idols.

10AH | Farewell Hajj

Prophet performed Hajj and delivered the Last Sermon which is a summary of his message for all mankind for all times to come.

2AH | Battle of Badr

Approx. 313 against 1000, defeat the enemy with the help of Allah.

5AH | Battle of Ahzaab

10,000 against 3,000.
The siege lasts over a month, but the mushrikeen flee after a storm uproots their camp and destroys their provisions.

7AH | Conquest of Khaybar

Jewish clan who had helped Quraysh to lay siege to Madinah. Laid siege for 1 month around the 7 fortresses and were victorious.
Muslims return from Abyssinia after 13 years.

9AH | Tabuk Expedition

Byzantine - Muslims encamped for 20 days - Byzantines did not fight.
Ukaydir Christian king of Dumah captured by Khalid ibn Waleed and returns to Madinah with 2,000 camels, 800 goats, 400 grain loads, 400 coats of arm.
Muanaafiqoon give excuses.
3 that stayed behind boycotted 50 days and then tauba accepted.