

A: Negative sentence

- جُمْلَةٌ اسْمِيَّةٌ Negative sentence is a sentence that states that something is false e.g.

The lesson is **not** long

(To turn a sentence into a negative sentence **مَا - لَيْسَ**)

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| مُبْتَدَا | خَبَر | |
| الْدَّرْسُ | طَوِيلٌ | |
| رفع - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - معرفه | رفع - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - نكره | |
| Step 1 | Step 2 | |
| ما / لَيْسَ | طَوِيلًا | |
| رفع - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - معرفه | نصب - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - نكره | |
| | | |

B. (Emphasis) تَأْكِيد

To add emphasis to a sentence we add **إِنَّ** (Indeed/surely)

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| مُبْتَدَا | خَبَر | |
| الْدَّرْسُ | طَوِيلٌ | |
| رفع - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - معرفه | رفع - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - نكره | |
| إِنَّ | الْدَّرْسَ | |
| | نصب - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - معرفه | |
| | مبتدا changes to nasab | |
| | No change | |

C. Interrogative / Question - اِسْتِفْهَام

To make a sentence a question we add **أ** or **هَلْ** at the start .

This does not change the مبتدا or خبر in any way.

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|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| مُبْتَدَا | خَبَر | |
| الْدَّرْسُ | طَوِيلٌ | |
| رفع - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - معرفه | رفع - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - نكره | |
| أ / هَلْ | الْدَّرْسُ | |
| | رفع - مُذَكَّرٌ - واحد - معرفه | |
| | No change | |
| | No change | |

Vocabulary

Write and Translate

1. The group is big
2. The group is not big
3. Allah is encompassing
4. Allah is not unmindful
5. The two (male) teachers are hardworking
6. The teacher is not heedless
7. The students (plural female) are not present

١. مَا الْمُعَلِّمَتَانِ مُجْتَهِدَتَيْنِ
٢. لَيْسَ الْمُعَلِّمُ غَافِلًا
٣. مَا اللَّهُ غَافِلًا