

جنس - Gender - Lesson 2 : إسم Ism

An ism **إِسْم** will either be a **مُذَكَّر** (male) or **مُؤنَّث** (female).
There are 3 types of ism **اسم** that are **مُؤنَّث** (female):

3	2	1
مؤنث سماعي	مؤنث علامتي	مؤنث حقيقي
There is no rule - this is just how the Arabs use it as a feminine noun	Signs that tell us it is feminine مؤنث	Actual e.g mum,dad,man,woman etc
A sun شَمْسٌ , A soul نَفْسٌ A fire نَارٌ , An earth أَرْضٌ	There are 3 kinds:	A lady إِمْرَأَةٌ , A man رَجُلٌ A father أَبٌ , A mother أُمٌّ
3	2	1
The noun ends with ي	The noun ends with اء	The noun ends with ة
الف مقصورة	الف ممدودة	ة مربوطة
عُظْمَى ، كُبْرَى	حَمْرَاءُ ، خَضْرَاءُ	جَنَّةٌ ، صَلَاةٌ ، مُسْلِمَةٌ

مؤنث into feminine **مذكر** : Rule for transforming masculine

	Step 2	Step 1
مؤنث =	Add ة	Start with مذكر
مُسْلِمَةٌ =	ة +	مُسْلِمٌ
a disbeliever (female) كَافِرَةٌ =	ة +	كَافِرٌ (disbeliever)
A truthful person(f) صَادِقَةٌ =	ة +	صَادِقٌ (truthful)
a pure thing / person (f) طَيِّبَةٌ =	ة +	طَيِّبٌ (pure)

Exercise 1:

Vocabulary - copy out the words and learn the vocabulary:

A sign	آيَةٌ	A reward	ثَوَابٌ
A wish	شَهْوَةٌ	A soul/life	نَفْسٌ
filth/dirt	رِجْسٌ	A bad deed	سَيِّئَةٌ
A city	مَدِينَةٌ	Water	مَاءٌ
A humiliation	خِزْيٌ	A door	بَابٌ

Exercise 2 :

Draw the حالت case table below for the words in the above vocabulary : The first one has been done for you as an example.

جَرٌ	نَصَبٌ	رَفَعٌ
=	=	=
ثَوَابٍ	ثَوَابًا	ثَوَابٌ
A Muslim (male)	A Muslim (male)	A Muslim (male)

Exercise 3 :

Transform the following masculine nouns into feminine nouns and then write the 3 cases:

Words:

Fasting	صَائِمٌ	Believer	مُؤْمِنٌ
Fearful /humble	خَاشِعٌ	Good doer	مُحْسِنٌ
Protector	حَافِظٌ	Sinner	فَاجِرٌ