

Ism - Lesson 1

Ism / Noun (إِسْم) : This is the name of a thing, place or person, or the description of something. E.g. رَجُلٌ (a man) , حَامِدٌ (Hamid) , طَيِّبٌ (good/pure).

Fe'al / verb (فِعْل) : This is a word that shows that an action is being done.

Harf / word (حَرْف) : This is a word that that needs another word such as a noun or verb to give it meaning. E.g. مِنْ (from) , عَلَى (upon) or إِلَى (up to / towards).

4 Aspects of a noun (إِسْم)

وُسْعَت	عَدَد	جِنْس	حَالَت
Kind	Number	Gender	Case

Case : حَالَت

جَر	نَصْب	رَفْع
مُسْلِمٌ	مُسْلِمًا	مُسْلِمٌ
A Muslim (male)	A Muslim (male)	A Muslim (male)

Exercise 1: Vocabulary

A man	رَجُلٌ	Muhammad	مُحَمَّدٌ
Good/pure	طَيِّبٌ	A thing	شَيْءٌ
A boy	وَلَدٌ	A garden	جَنَّةٌ
A sky	سَمَاءٌ	A girl	بِنْتٌ
		A bad deed	سُوءٌ

Draw your own Case Table in your exercise book and fill it in for the vocabulary words: An example is given below:

جَر	نَصَب	رَفْع
=	=	=
مُسْلِمٌ	مُسْلِمًا	مُسْلِمٌ
A Muslim (male)	A Muslim (male)	A Muslim (male)